

RECEIVED

SEP 14 1994

Before the  
FEDERAL COMMUNICATIONS COMMISSION  
Washington, D.C. 20554

FEDERAL COMMUNICATIONS COMMISSION  
OFFICE OF SECRETARY

In the Matter of )  
 ) CC Docket No. 92-77  
Billed Party Preference )  
for 0+ InterLATA Calls )

DOCKET FILE COPY ORIGINAL

REPLY

BellSouth Telecommunications, Inc. ("BellSouth")  
herewith submits its reply comments in the above-entitled proceeding. The interest and concern generated by this docket has been overwhelming, with nearly 200 participants submitting initial comments on August 1, 1994. Of these, the vast majority oppose implementation of billed party preference (BPP). Opposition to BPP is found among large and small LECs, large and small IXCs, operator service providers (OSPs), competitive access providers, call aggregators and state commissions. Notwithstanding the diversity of interests represented, these parties are unanimous in their conclusion that the promised benefits of BPP are overstated and will in no way compensate for the vast expenditure of capital and other resources necessary to the implementation of BPP technology. Given such a record, the Commission cannot reasonably order the implementation of BPP at this time nor commit the billions of dollars and other industry resources which would be required for such an effort.

1. The costs to implement BPP are staggering.

The Commission has estimated LEC start-up costs for BPP

No. of Copies rec'd  
List A B C D E

01-9

to be approximately \$1.1 Billion, based upon earlier projections.<sup>1</sup> This figure (by no means insubstantial) has now increased to \$1.3 Billion in LEC capital outlay and nonrecurring expense.<sup>2</sup> Likewise, the FNPRM estimates a further \$120 Million in operator service provider costs for BPP implementation; however, this projection too appears conservative since it is based upon AT&T expenditures of \$68 Million and includes cost data from only the three largest IXCs.<sup>3</sup>

The FNPRM projection of annual LEC recurring expenses is also understated. In contrast to the Commission's estimate of \$60 Million for the entire LEC industry,<sup>4</sup> data compiled by BellSouth suggests that this company alone will incur annual recurring expenses of \$29 Million for BPP implementation.<sup>5</sup> This is commensurate with estimates from Ameritech (\$35 Million),<sup>6</sup> NYNEX (\$23.1 Million),<sup>7</sup> SNET (\$11-

---

<sup>1</sup> In the Matter of Billed Party Preference for 0+ InterLATA Calls, CC Docket No. 92-77, Further Notice of Proposed Rulemaking, 9 FCC Rcd 3320 (1994), para. 20 (hereinafter "FNPRM").

<sup>2</sup> The new estimate is obtained by summing projections submitted by the RBOCs, GTE, Sprint, USTA, CBT and SNET in initial comments.

<sup>3</sup> Current AT&T projections are \$80-\$100 Million in BPP start-up costs. AT&T, p. 21.

<sup>4</sup> FNPRM, para. 20.

<sup>5</sup> BellSouth, p. 15.

<sup>6</sup> Ameritech, p. 10.

<sup>7</sup> NYNEX, Attachment C.

\$14 Million),<sup>8</sup> and GTE (\$52.3-\$52.6 Million).<sup>9</sup> Even if the more conservative projections of Bell Atlantic (\$9 Million)<sup>10</sup> and SWBT (\$15.3-\$16.5 Million)<sup>11</sup> are used to formulate an estimate of total LEC recurring costs, it is apparent that the resulting figure will vastly exceed the \$60 Million posited in the FNPRM.

Finally, as many commenters have observed, the FNPRM makes no allowance for other elements of cost, such as LEC overheads, nor for other service features which--if implemented--could significantly add to the total cost of BPP deployment. The latter include 14-digit screening of line number based cards and the capability of processing commercial credit cards. All of these matters undermine the FNPRM estimate of implementation costs and compel its rejection as a tool for evaluating the merits of BPP technology.

2. The FNPRM overstates the benefits attributable to BPP.

The FNPRM assigns a value of \$620 Million annually to the adoption of BPP, to be realized through customer migration from higher priced OSPs and the elimination of commission payments to aggregators. BellSouth and other

---

<sup>8</sup> SNET, pp. 5-7 and n. 21.

<sup>9</sup> GTE, p. 9.

<sup>10</sup> Bell Atlantic, p. 12.

<sup>11</sup> SWBT, p. 6; App. A and B.

commenters have demonstrated the fallacy of these assumptions. The availability of access code dialing permits free carrier selection from virtually any telephone--a circumstance which exerts downward pressure on the rates of higher priced OSPs.<sup>12</sup> Indeed, the range of rates between the three largest IXCs and third-tier providers has continued to narrow, rendering the Commission's use of a \$0.19 differential suspect.<sup>13</sup> Finally, as AT&T points out, it is highly improbable that any rate differential would persist unchanged over a period of years, notwithstanding massive loss of market share by the higher priced OSPs.<sup>14</sup>

Equally vulnerable is the Commission's projection of a \$340 Million benefit through the elimination of interLATA 0+ commissions. Many members of the independent pay telephone

---

<sup>12</sup> AT&T has documented pervasive consumer knowledge of access codes such as 1-800-OPERATOR, 1-800-CALL-ATT and 1-800-COLLECT and states that use of the 1-800-CALL-ATT number has increased by 10% each month since its introduction earlier this year. AT&T, p. 8. These findings are consistent with results from an August 1994 BellSouth survey, which show that 70.9% of business customers and 68.6% of residence customers are familiar with the 1-800-CALL-ATT dialing convention. Similar results were obtained for 1-800-COLLECT, with 72.8% of business respondents and 64.2% of residence indicating recognition of the service. A total of 684 customers participated in the survey out of 2,042 randomly selected business and residence subscribers who were contacted by BellSouth.

<sup>13</sup> Since initial comments were filed in this proceeding, AT&T has again requested authorization to raise rates on domestic calling card calls. AT&T Seeks Rise in Some Rates, Wall St. J., Aug. 30, 1994 at B5.

<sup>14</sup> AT&T, p. 6.

industry assert that loss of this revenue stream will ultimately reduce the availability and diversity of payphone services.<sup>15</sup> This assessment is made more compelling by the lack of any evidence as to what would constitute a reasonable level of compensation to payphone providers in the absence of commission revenue.<sup>16</sup> Aggregators too have expressed alarm at the prospective loss of commission payments, which are used to support an array of institutional operations and services.<sup>17</sup> If BPP is implemented, these parties must inevitably seek alternative revenue sources or curtail programs and services now subsidized through interLATA 0+ commissions. The pecuniary and social cost of these modifications, while impossible to quantify, cannot be ignored in any assessment of the merits of implementing BPP.

3. Less costly and more direct measures are available to achieve the Commission's competitive goals.

As the record of this proceeding overwhelmingly demonstrates, customer autonomy in IXC selection is already an accomplished fact. The proliferation of access code dialing arrangements and Commission measures to insure

---

<sup>15</sup> APCC, pp. 15-21; CMS, p. 3; FPTA, p.3.

<sup>16</sup> APCC in its comments maintains that a payment of \$12 per phone per month as proposed by the FNPRM would not be sufficiently compensatory. APCC, p. 15.

<sup>17</sup> See, e.g., Comments of ACI-NA; ACE and NACUBO; City of Austin Texas.

compliance with TOCSIA requirements have generally eliminated the abuses BPP was intended to address. To the extent a need remains to correct the market behavior of some OSPs and foster greater competition in the operator services industry, these goals are achievable through more direct and less costly means than the global alternative of BPP.

Numerous parties advance proposals for Commission regulation of OSP rates through rate caps or benchmarking. This approach provides a viable means for directly addressing the problem of excessive OSP prices with none of the dislocations and massive expenditure required to deploy BPP. As such, it merits further study by the Commission.

To lessen the effects of AT&T's massive embedded subscriber base and encourage a more competitive payphone services market; BellSouth reiterates its support of the 0+ Public Domain concept, which would require all calling card issuers to make validation data generally available on reasonable and nondiscriminatory terms. As BellSouth has frequently pointed out, this approach constitutes sound jurisprudence as well as good public policy and should be adopted by the Commission.<sup>18</sup>

Lastly, competition continues to spur the development of many new products and services which provide alternative call routing and/or which supplant altogether traditional

---

<sup>18</sup> BellSouth is not alone in its support of 0+ Public Domain. See Comments of LDDS, p. 11; Pacific Bell, p. 9, ONCOR, p. 19.

wireline technology. Some of these offerings are described in BellSouth's initial comments. Further innovation can best be encouraged by allowing LECs, IXCs and OSPs the latitude to develop customized responses to market needs without the encumbrance of a pervasive BPP technology.

4. If BPP is adopted, all users of the public switched network must bear the costs of implementation.

As a general matter, recovery of costs from the cost causer represents both the most equitable and the most economically efficient pricing philosophy. Nevertheless, this approach cannot be applied to BPP, given the substantial costs of the service and the significant potential for IXC bypass.<sup>19</sup> If cost recovery is limited to BPP users, erosion of demand will ultimately create a service which is unaffordable to all and result in millions of dollars of stranded LEC investment.<sup>20</sup>

A reasonable cost recovery mechanism is critical to the viability of any BPP offering. Hence, this issue cannot be deferred until implementation of the service is underway, as

---

<sup>19</sup> AT&T itself acknowledges that it is not "clear that all of the major carriers would seek to take advantage of BPP by encouraging their customers to dial '0' and pay the additional costs of BPP." AT&T, p. 23 at n. 36.

<sup>20</sup> Even LEC proponents of BPP are acutely aware of this potential. Thus Pacific Bell conditions its support on the guarantee of a mechanism for full cost recovery; while SWBT insists upon a prohibition of aggregator bypass and prompt Commission redress of any threat to BPP service demand. Pacific Bell, pp. 1-3; SWBT, pp. 12-13.

one commenter has suggested.<sup>21</sup> For the Commission to order a capital outlay of the magnitude required by BPP without first providing an adequate method for LEC cost recovery would be a confiscatory action and legally unsustainable.

#### CONCLUSION

Representatives from all segments of the telecommunications industry have expressed vigorous opposition to the deployment of BPP. Their concerns are substantial and well founded. The stated goals of BPP technology have largely been achieved, while the costs (financial and otherwise) of implementing BPP remain, by any reasonable standard of measurement, enormous. To the extent abuses persist in the industry, the Commission has alternative means at its disposal to curb unreasonable pricing behavior and foster the development of a more competitive operator services market.

Respectfully submitted,

BELLSOUTH TELECOMMUNICATIONS, INC.

By: Helen A. Shockey  
M. Robert Sutherland  
Richard M. Sbaratta  
Helen A. Shockey

Its Attorneys  
4300 Southern Bell Center  
675 West Peachtree Street, N.E.  
Atlanta, Georgia 30375  
(404) 614-4904

DATE: September 14, 1994

---

<sup>21</sup> Sprint, pp. 42-43.



CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

I hereby certify that I have this 14th day of September, 1994 served all parties to this action with a copy of the foregoing REPLY by placing a true and correct copy of the same in the United States Mail, postage prepaid, addressed to the parties listed on the attached service list.

  
Juanita H. Lee

SERVICE LIST  
CC Docket 92-77

Charles H. Helein  
America's Carriers Telecommunications  
Association  
Helein & Waysdorf, P. C.  
Suite 550, 1850 M Street, N.W.  
Washington, D. C. 20036

John T. Lenahan  
Frank M. Panek  
Larry A. Peck  
Ameritech Operating Companies  
2000 W. Ameritech Center Drive  
Room 4H86  
Hoffman Estates, IL 60196-1025

Brad E. Mutschelknaus  
Ann M. Plaza  
Ameritel Pay Phones, Inc.  
Wiley, Rein & Fielding  
1776 K Street, N. W.  
Washington, D. C. 20006

Amy S. Gross  
American Network Exchange, Inc.  
101 Park Avenue  
Suite 2507  
New York, NY 10178

Albert H. Kramer  
Robert F. Aldrich  
American Public Communications Council  
Keck, Mahin & Cate  
1201 New York Avenue, N.W.  
Washington, D. C. 20005-3919

Mark C. Rosenblum  
Robert J. McKee  
Richard H. Rubin  
AT&T Corporation  
Room 3254A2  
295 North Maple Avenue  
Basking Ridge, New Jersey 07920

Paul J. Berman  
Alane C. Weixel  
Anchorage Telephone Utility  
Covington & Burling  
1201 Pennsylvania Avenue, N. W.  
P. O. Box 7566  
Washington, D. C. 20044-7566

John M. Goodman  
Bell Atlantic Telephone Company  
1710 H Street, N. W.  
Washington, D. C. 20006

John Russell  
Days Inns of America, Inc.  
339 Jefferson Road  
Parsippany, NJ 07054

Michael H. Davis  
Vice President  
Holiday Inn World  
Corporate Headquarters  
Three Ravina Drive, Suite 2000  
Atlanta, Georgia 30346-2149

Eric E. Pfeffer, CHA  
President and C.O.O.  
Howard Johnson Franchise Systems, Inc.  
339 Jefferson Road  
Parsippany, NJ 07054

Bruce Maher  
President  
LITS, Inc.  
3900 W. Brown Deer Road  
Suite A122  
Milwaukee, WI 53209

Gaines P. Sturdivant, CHA  
President  
M M I Hotel Group  
1817 Crane Ridge Drive  
Jackson, MS 39216

Ronald A. Belz  
Vice President  
Peabody Hotel Group  
5118 Park Avenue, Suite 245  
Memphis, TN 38117

W. Scott Deaver  
Vice President Marketing  
Ramada Franchise Systems, Inc.  
339 Jefferson Road, P.O. Box 278  
Parsippany, NJ 07054-0278

Robert N. Weller  
President  
Super 8 Motels, Inc.  
339 Jefferson Road  
Parsippany, NJ 07054

Branson Telephone  
P. O. Box 1944  
Branson, MO 65615

Robert J. Beni  
Manager-Administrative Services  
The Circle K Corporation  
P. O. Box 52085  
Phoenix, AZ 85072

Jerry T. Beddow, COO  
Cherokee Communications  
P. O. Box 549  
Jacksonville, TX 75766

Michael W. Scott, CEO  
Communication Management Systems, Inc.  
731 Walker Road, Suite H-2  
Great Falls, VA 22066

William F. Shepard  
President  
Global TelLink  
2609 Cameron Street  
Mobile, ALA 36607

Thomas E. May  
Controller  
Mid Cal Auto  
12310 S. Highway 33 & I-5  
Santa Nella, CA 95322

Perry R. Owen  
Business Owner  
Owen's Public Phone & Fax  
P. O. Box 60474  
Sacramento, CA 95860

Vincent Townsend  
President  
PayTel Communications, Inc.  
P. O. Box 8179  
Greensboro, NC 27419

Donald G. Raider  
Park Inn International  
339 Jefferson Road  
Parsippany, NJ 07054

Janice M. Doherty  
President  
Public Payphones, Inc.  
119 Scully Drive  
Schaumburg, IL 60193

Linda L. Tratnik  
President  
SDN Users Association, Inc.  
P. O. Box 4014  
Bridgewater, NJ 08807

Roger C. DuCharme  
Vice President-Sales & Marketing  
Tele-Matic Corporation  
6675 South Kenton Street  
Englewood, CO 80111

Howard Porter  
Director of Computing Services  
Adams State College  
Alamosa, CO 81102

Sheldon Elliot Steinbach  
Vice President and General Counsel  
American Council on Education  
One Dupont Circle, NW  
Washington, DC 20036

Anne Gross  
Program Manager  
Public Policy and Management Programs  
National Association of College  
and University Business Officers  
One Dupont Circle, NW  
Washington, DC 20036

Danny Gmeiner  
Acting Director-Telecommunications  
The Claremont Colleges  
330 E. Eighth Street  
Claremont, CA 91711-5912

Bob Francisco  
Director Of Student Life  
Colorado School of Mines  
1600 Maple Street  
Golden, CO 80401

Robert P. Bigelow  
22 Grove Place #30  
Winchester, Mass 01890

James E. Lewis  
P. O. Box 689  
Ely, NV 89301

Daniel J. & Elaine Rooks  
4250 Blackland Drive  
Marietta, Georgia 30067

Bryon Swanson  
Coffee Pot Cafe  
7120 E. 49th Avenue  
Commerce City, CO 80022

Andrew D. Lipman  
Jean L. Kiddo  
Ann P. Morton  
Airports Association  
Council International -NA  
Swidler & Berlin, Chtd.  
300 K Street, N.W., Suite 300  
Washington, DC 20007

Charles M. Barclay, A.A.E.  
President  
American Association of  
Airport Executives  
4212 King Street  
Alexandria, VA 22302

Carl L. Remmel  
Assistant Director of Aviation  
Aspen/Pitkin County Airport  
0233 East Airport Road  
Aspen, Colorado 81611

John W. Anderson, A.A.E.  
Airport Director  
Boise Air Terminal Gowen Field  
3201 Airport Way  
Bosise, Idaho 83705-5096

Charles W. Gates  
Director of Aviation  
City of Austin  
3600 Manor Road  
Austin, TX 78723

Thomas P. Engel  
Director of Airports  
County of Sacramento  
6900 Airport Boulevard  
Sacramento, AL 95837

Troy W. Stover  
Administrative Support I  
Jeffco Airport  
11755 Airport Way  
Terminal Building  
Broomfield, CO 80021

Robert N. BroadBent  
Director of Aviation  
Las Vegas McCarran  
International Airport  
P. O. Box 11005  
Las Vegas, NV 89111-1005

Emily Reginer  
Airport Properties Department  
Oakland International Airport  
9532 Earhart Road  
Oakland, CA 94621

Karl D. Myers  
Director-Business &  
Property Management  
Seattle-Tacoma International  
P. O. Box 68727  
Seattle, WA 98168

James P. Elwood, A.A.E.  
Director of Aviation  
City of Pueblo  
31201 Bryant Circle  
Pueblo, CO 81001

John Wheat  
Executive Deputy Director  
Salt Lake City Airport Authority  
AMF Box 22084  
Salt Lake City, Utah 84122

Lynn Carlton  
Director of Properties  
and Contracts  
Spokane International Airport  
P. O. Box 19186  
Spokane, Washington 99219-9186

Brent A. Kitchen  
Airports Director  
Tulsa Airport Authority  
P. O. Box 581838  
Tulsa Oklahoma 74158

Dwight W. Greenlee  
Director of Airport Adm.  
Wichita Airport Authority  
2173 Air Cargo Road  
P. O. Box 9130  
Wichita, Kansas 67277-0130

John M. Bisinger  
Senior Vice President  
AHA TelePLAN  
515 North State Street  
Suite 2850  
Chicago, ILL 60610

Kellie Phillips  
Director of Operator Svcs.  
Call America Business Comm.  
4251 South Higuera  
San Luis Obispo, CA 93401

Susan M. Shanaman  
The Central Atlantic  
Payphone Association  
21 North 4th Street  
Harrisburg, PA 17101

William M. Barvick  
Midwest Independent Coin  
Payphone Association  
240 East High Street, #202  
Jefferson City, Missouri 65101

Ibert Mednicoff  
President  
Nevada PayPhone Association  
4620 S. Arville, Suite H  
Las Vegas, NV 89103

Ronald J. Polli  
President  
New Jersey PayPhone Association, Inc.  
108 Main Street  
Oceanport, NJ 07757

Vincent Townsend  
President  
North Carolina Payphone Association, Inc.  
9 Oak Branch Drive  
Greensboro, NC 27407

Edward J. Camp, Sheriff  
Penny Brown, Deputy Chief  
Adams County Sheriff's Department  
1901 East Bridge Street  
Brighton, CO 80601-1937

Buford L. Cribb  
Warden  
Adelanto Community  
Correctional Facility  
10400 Rancho Road  
P. O. Box 5005  
Adelanto, CA 82301-724

Stanley F. Bates  
Assistant Director  
Arizona Department of Corrections  
1601 West Jefferson Street  
Phoenix, Arizona 85007-3003

Lieutenant Nancy Underhill  
Jail Administrator  
Baker County Detention Center  
56 N. 2nd Street  
MacClenny, FL 32063

James R. Drach  
Captain/Jail Administrator  
Berrien County Sheriff Department  
919 Port Street  
St. Joseph, Michigan 49085

James H. Gomez  
Director of Corrections  
Department of Corrections  
P. O. Box 942883  
Sacramento, CA 94283-0001

William B. Kolender  
Director Department of The  
Youth Authority  
4251 Williamsborough Drive  
Sacramento, CA 95823

Keith L. Whitlatch  
Cedar County Sheriff  
Cedar County Courthouse  
Tipton, Iowa 52772

Thomas G. Frame, Warden  
Chester County Prison  
501 S. Wawaset Road  
West Chester, PA 19382

Fred A. Spruill  
Sheriff-Chowan County North Carolina  
P. O. Box 78  
Edenton, NC 27932

Eugene F. Mullin  
Christopher A. Holt  
Citizens United For  
Rehabilitation of Errants  
Mullin, Rhyne, Emmons & Topel, P.C.  
1225 Connecticut Avenue, NW, Suite 300  
Washington, D.C. 20036-2604



Daniel E. Hornberger, Warden  
Clarion County Prison  
5th & Madison  
Clarion, PA 16214

Garry E. Lucas  
Sheriff of Clark County  
707 West 13th Street  
P. O. Box 410  
Vancouver, Washington 98666

James P. Drury, CSOC President  
John L. Kammerzell, Ex. Director  
County Sheriffs of Colorado  
11160 North Huron, Suite 31  
Northglenn, CO 80234

Carl Poteete  
Sheriff of Conway County  
Conway County  
Morrilton, Arkansas 72110

Lt. Eddy Markham  
Jail Administrator  
Eddy County Sheriff's Department  
P. O. Box 1240  
Carlsbad, New Mexico 88220

David R. Rodrigues  
Deputy Warden of Operations  
County of Erie  
139 West 5th Street  
Erie, PA 16507

Kathleen M. Hawk  
Director  
Federal Bureau of Prisons  
U.S. Department of Justice  
Washington, DC 20534

Harry K. Singletary, Jr.  
Secretary  
Florida Department of Corrections  
2601 Blair Stone Road  
Tallahassee, FL 32399-25000

J. M. "Buddy" Phillips  
Executive Director  
Post Office Box 12519  
Tallahassee, FL 32317-2519

Carl R. Harbaugh, Sheriff  
Frederick County Sheriff's  
Office Courthouse  
100 W. Patrick Street  
Frederick, Maryland 21701

Keith J. McLean  
Detention Administrator  
County of Georgetown  
Detention Center  
505 North Merriman  
Georgetown, SC 29440

Perry R. Eichor  
Director  
Department of Community Services  
20 McGee Street  
Greenville, SC 29601

William C. Duncil  
Warden  
Huttonville Correctional Center  
P. O. Box One  
Huttonsville, West Virginia 26273

Daniel B. Calvert, Sheriff  
Josephine County Sheriff's Office  
500 N.W. 6th/Courthouse  
Grants Pass, Oregon 97526

Marlan Tevis  
Assistant Director of Corrections  
777 E. Fabyan Parkway  
Batavia, IL 60510

Ronald Johnson  
Supervisor-Chairman  
County of Kenosha  
Board of Supervisors  
912 56th Street  
Kenosha, Wisconsin 53140

Commander Donald L. Fredenburg  
Kern County Sheriff  
Minimum Security Facility  
17635 Industrial Farm Road  
Bakersfield, CA 93308

Lawrence C. Lesza  
Director of Corrections  
Lake County Sheriff's Department  
20 South County Street  
Waukegan, ILL 60085

Vincent A. Guarini  
Warden  
Lancaster County Prison  
625 E. King Street  
Lancaster, PA 17602

Leslie Johnson, Captain  
Sandra Schilling, Captain  
Facility Co-Administrator  
Larimer County Detention Center  
2405 Midpoint Drive  
Fort Collins, CO 80525

Richard O. Klotz  
Director of Corrections  
County of Lehigh  
38 North 4th Street  
Allentown, PA 18105

Jeffery A. Page  
Lieutenant (Jail Commander)  
Lyon County Jail  
30 Nevin Way  
Yerington, Nevada 89447

John S. Gardner  
Office of Marion County Sheriff  
40 South Alabama Street  
Indianapolis, Indiana 46204

James Tusso  
Sheriff-Coroner  
Mendocino County  
951 Low Gap Road  
Ukiah, CA 95482

Tom Sawyer, Sheriff-Coroner  
Merced County Sheriff's Department  
700 W. 2222 "M" Street  
Merced, CA 95340

Kenneth L. McGinnis, Director  
Michigan Department of Corrections  
P. O.Box 30003  
Lansing, Michigan 48909

W. James Falkenstein  
Jail Administrator  
Midland County Sheriff's Department  
301 West Main Street  
Midland, Michigan 48640

Frank W. Wood  
Commissioner  
Minnesota Department of Corrections  
300 Bigelow Building  
450 North Syndicate Street  
St. Paul, Minnesota 55104

Anthony W. Pellicane  
Director of Corrections  
Monmouth County Department  
of Corrections  
1 Waterworks Road  
Freehold, NJ 07728

Paul E. Brodeur  
Commissioner  
State of New Hampshire  
Department of Corrections  
105 Pleasant Street  
Main Building, 4th Floor  
Concord, NH 03302-1806

Thomas A. Coughlin, III  
Commissioner  
State of New York  
Department of Correctional Services  
The State Office Building Campus  
Albany, NY 12226

Tim Schuetzle, Warden  
North Dakota State Penitentiary  
P. O. Box 5521  
Bismarck, ND 58502-5521

Gerald F. Washburn  
Sheriff, Oneida County  
Office of the Sheriff  
Law Enforcement Building  
Oriskany, NY 13424-2271

Jim West  
Administrator-Information Services  
State of Oklahoma  
3400 Martin Luther Avenue  
P.O. Box 11400  
Oklahoma City, OK 73136-0400

Don Hass, President  
Oklahoma Sheriffs' Association  
P. O. Box 1094  
Norman, OK 73070

Patricia R. Tappan  
Commissioner  
Department of Correction  
Onondaga County  
P.O. Box 143  
Jamesville, NY 13078

Jean L. Kiddoo  
Dana Frix  
OPUS Correctional Inc.  
D/B/A Loctel  
Swidler & Berlin, CHTD.  
3000 K Street, NW, Suite 300  
Washington, D.C. 20007

Samuel D. Hiller  
Sheriff of Perry County  
P. O. Box 350  
Pinckneyville, IL 62274

Thomas M. Rice  
Charles E. Buchholz  
Debra Andrews  
Prairie Correctional Facility  
445 S. Munsterman  
P. O. Box 157  
Appleton, MN 56208

Dennis Kornwolf  
County Executive  
Racine County Wisconsin  
730 Wisconsin Avenue  
Racine, WI 53403

George A. Vose, Jr.  
Director  
R.I. Department of Corrections  
40 Howard Avenue  
Cranston, RI 02920

James A. McCaulley  
Director  
Richland County Detention Center  
1400 Hugher Street  
Columbia, SC 29201

Jean L. Kiddoo  
Ann P. Morton  
Robert Cefail & Associates  
American Inmate Communications, Inc.  
Swidler & Berlin, CHTD.  
3000 K Street, N.W., Suite 300  
Washington, DC 20007

H.R. Trantham  
Adm. Asst.  
San Jacinto County  
Office of Sheriff  
P. O Box 7  
Coldspring, TX 77331

Leroy Moody  
Sheriff  
San Patricio County  
P. O. Box 1382  
Sinton, TX 78387-1382

Capt. Rick Adkins  
Division Commander  
Shasta County Sheriff's Dept.  
Mail Jail Facility  
1655 West Street  
Redding, CA 96001

Parker Evatt  
South Carolina Department  
Of Corrections  
P.O. Box 21787  
4444 Broad River Road  
Columbia, SC 29221

Harold Brown  
President  
South Carolina Jail  
Administrators Association  
P. O. Box 4046  
Anderson, SC 29622

Brian Redmond  
President  
South Carolina Jail Association  
1400 Huger Street  
Columbia, SC 29201

Lynne DeLano  
Secretary  
Department of Corrections  
115 East Dakota Avenue  
Pierre, SD 57501-3216

**Richard Cagle**  
Jail Administrator  
Swisher County Sheriff's Office  
136 E. Broadway  
Tulia, TX 79088

**Michael L. Baughn, Captain**  
Chief Deputy  
Thomas County Sheriff's Office  
225 North Court  
Colby, Kansas 67701

**Bill Aleshire**  
County Judge, Travis County  
Travis County Administration Bldg.  
P. O. Box 1748  
Austin, TX 78767

**Ron Angelone**  
Common Wealth of Virginia  
Department of Corrections  
P. O. Box 26963  
Richmond, VA 23261

**Dean R. McKenzie**  
Sheriff  
Walworth County Sheriff's Dept.  
P. O. Box 1004  
Elkhorn, WI 53121

**Margaret Vonheeder, Director**  
Division of Management & Budget  
Department of Corrections  
P. O. Box 41100  
Olympia, Washington 98504-1100

**James Myers**  
Detention/Courts Bureau Chief  
Washoe County Detention Facility  
Washoe County Sheriff's Office  
911 Parr Blvd.  
Reno, NV 89512

**Capt. N. M. Poland**  
Facility Commander  
Whitman County Correctional Facility  
P. O. Box 470  
Colfax, Washington 99111-0470

**Alan J. Lochotaxi, Captain**  
Yuma County Sheriff's Department  
Adult Detention Facility Administrator  
145 S. 3rd Avenue  
Yuma, Arizona

**Ron Webb**  
Sheriff  
Independence County  
Sheriff's Department  
P. O. Box 4236  
Batesville, Arkansas 72503

Marlon Tevis, Asst. Director  
Kane County Adult Corrections  
777 E. Fabyan Parkway  
Batavia, ILL 60510-1499

Janie Hughes Myers  
President/CEO  
Telecommunications Corporation  
9920 S. La Clenega Blvd.  
Suite 507  
Inglewood, CA 90301

Randolph J. May  
Brian T. Ashby  
Capital Network System, Inc.  
1275 Pennsylvania Avenue, N.W.  
Washington, D.C. 20004-2404

Robert E. Sigmon  
Vice President-Regulatory Affairs  
Cincinnati Bell Telephone  
201 E. Fourth Street, 102 - 320  
P. O. Box 2301  
Cincinnati, Ohio 45201

Jean L. Kiddo  
Ann P. Norton  
Cleartel Communications, Inc.  
and Call America  
Swidler & Berline, Chartered  
3000 K Street, N.W., Suite 300  
Washington, DC 20007

James A. Thelen  
Director, Operations Support Services  
The Cleveland Clinic Foundation  
9500 Euclid Avenue  
Cleveland, OH 44195

Anthony Marquez  
First Assistant Attorney General  
Colorado Public Utilities  
1580 Logan Street  
Office Level 2  
Denver, CO 80203

Danny E. Adams  
Edward A. Yorkgitis, Jr.  
Competitive Telecommunications  
Association  
Wiley, Rein & Fielding  
1776 K Street, N.W.  
Washington, D.C. 20006

Ellyn Elise Crutcher  
Consolidated Companies  
121 South 17th Street  
Matton, IL 61938

Marianne A. Townsend  
Director, Operator Systems  
and Regulatory  
Conquest Operator Services Corp.  
5500 Frantz Road, Suite 125  
Dublin, OH 43017

Angela B. Green  
Florida Public Telecommunications  
Association, Inc.  
315 S. Calhoun Street, Suite 710  
Tallahassee, FL 32301

Glenn B. Manishin  
Neil S. Ende  
Gateway Technologies, Inc.  
Blumenfield & Cohen  
1615 M Street, N.W., Suite 700  
Washington, DC 20036

Kathy L. Shobert  
Director-Federal Regulatory Affairs  
901 15th Street, N.W.  
Suite 900  
Washington, DC 20005

Gail L. Polivy  
GTE Service Corporation  
1850 M Street, N.W.  
Suite 1200  
Washington, DC 20036

Stephen G. Kraskin  
Charles D. Cosson  
U.S. Intelco Networks, Inc.  
Kraskin & Associates  
2120 L Street, N.W.  
Suite 810  
Washington, D.C. 20037

Donald L. Howell, II  
Idaho Public Utilities Commission  
472 West Washington Street  
Boise, ID 83702

Albert H. Kramer  
David B. Jeppsen  
Inmate Calling Services Provider  
Task Force  
Keck, Mahin & Cate  
1201 New York Avenue, N.W.  
Washington, DC 20005-3919

Judith St. Ledger-Roty  
John W. Hunter  
Intellicall Companies  
Reed Smith Shaw & McClay  
1200 18th Street, N.W.  
Washington, DC 20036

Walt Saprnov  
Charles A. Hudak  
InterLink Telecommunications, Inc.  
Suite 1450  
Three Ravinia Drive  
Atlanta, GA 30346-2131

James U. Troup  
Arter & Hadden  
Iowa Network Services, Inc.  
1801 K Street, N.W., Suite 400K  
Washington, DC 20006



Douglas F. Brent  
LDDS Communications, Inc.  
9300 Shelbyville Road  
Suite 700  
Louisville, KY 40222

Mary J. Sisak  
Donald J. Elardo  
MCI Telecommunications Corporation  
1801 Pennsylvania Avenue, N.W.  
Washington, DC 20006

Douglas E. Neel  
Vice President, Regulatory Affairs  
MessagePhone, Inc.  
5910 N. Central Expressway  
Suite 1575  
Dallas, TX 75206

Cindy Z. Schonhaut  
MFS Communications Company, Inc.  
3000 K Street, N.W., Suite 300  
Washington, DC 20007

Collen M. Dale  
Deputy General Counsel  
Missouri Public Service Commission  
P.O. Box 360  
Jefferson City, Missouri 65102

Paul Rodgers  
Charles D. Gray  
James Bradford Ramsay  
National Association of  
Regulatory Utility Commissioners  
1102 ICC Building  
P.O. Box 684  
Washington, DC 20044

Debra Berlyn  
NASUCA  
1133 15th Street, N.W.  
Suite 575  
Washington, D.C. 20005

Randolph J. May  
Brian T. Ashby  
National Tele-Sav, Inc.  
1275 Pennsylvania Avenue, N.W.  
Washington, D.C. 20004-2404

David Cosson  
Steven E. Watkins  
National Telephone Cooperative Assoc.  
2626 Pennsylvania Avenue, N.W.  
Washington, D.C. 20037

Edward R. Wholl  
William J. Balcerski  
NYNEX  
120 Bloomingdale Road  
White Plains, NY 10605